

## INFORMATION SOURCES FOR UPDATED HAITI DATA (2024-2026)

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### NATIONALITY, ETHNICITY & LANGUAGES

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Source: Wikipedia - Demographics of Haiti & Haitians

URL: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Demographics\\_of\\_Haiti](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Demographics_of_Haiti)

URL: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Haitians>

Data: Ethnic composition (95% Black, 5% Mulatto/White), official languages

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### POPULATION STATISTICS

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#### PRIMARY SOURCES:

1. Worldometer (2026) - Haiti Demographics & Population

URL: <https://www.worldometers.info/world-population/haiti-population/>

URL: <https://www.worldometers.info/demographics/haiti-demographics/>

Data: 2026 population (12,037,506), population density (437/km<sup>2</sup>), 2024-2025 estimates

2. World Population Review (2026)

URL: <https://worldpopulationreview.com/countries/haiti>

Data: 2026 population, current estimates, Port-au-Prince metro area population (3,133,000)

### 3. MacroTrends - Historical Population Data

URL: <https://www.macrotrends.net/global-metrics/countries/hti/haiti/population>

Data: Annual population figures 2022-2025

### 4. United Nations Population Division (World Population Prospects 2024 Revision)

URL: <https://population.un.org/>

Data: UN-validated population estimates and projections

### 5. Trading Economics

URL: <https://tradingeconomics.com/haiti/population>

Data: 2024-2027 population projections

### 6. United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA)

URL: <https://www.unfpa.org/data/world-population/HT>

Data: UN-validated demographic indicators (2024-2025)

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## AGE STRUCTURE & MEDIAN AGE

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Source: Wikipedia - Demographics of Haiti

URL: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Demographics\\_of\\_Haiti](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Demographics_of_Haiti)

Data: Age structure percentages (0-14: 32.78%, 15-64: 62.49%, 65+: 4.73%)

Source: Worldometer - Haiti Demographics 2026

URL: <https://www.worldometers.info/demographics/haiti-demographics/>

Data: 2026 median age (24.3 years)

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## POPULATION GROWTH RATE

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### 1. MacroTrends - Population Growth Rate

URL: <https://www.macrotrends.net/global-metrics/countries/hti/haiti/population-growth-rate>

Data: 2022-2023 growth rates

### 2. Our World in Data - Population & Demography

URL: <https://ourworldindata.org/profile/population-demography/haiti>

Data: 2023 population growth (1.2%)

### 3. Geo Factbook (2026)

URL: <https://geofactbook.com/countries/haiti/population-growth-rate>

Data: 2025 growth rate (1.22%)

### 4. CIA World Factbook (via Geo Factbook)

Data: Country-level growth rate comparison

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## BIRTH RATE & DEATH RATE

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### 1. Wikipedia - Demographics of Haiti

URL: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Demographics\\_of\\_Haiti](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Demographics_of_Haiti)

Data: Birth rate (21.12/1,000), death rate (7.23/1,000) - 2022 estimates

### 2. MacroTrends - Death Rate

URL: <https://www.macrotrends.net/global-metrics/countries/hti/haiti/death-rate>

Data: 2024 death rate (8.24/1,000)

### 3. Our World in Data - Population & Demography

URL: <https://ourworldindata.org/profile/population-demography/haiti>

Data: Birth and death rate trends

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## NET MIGRATION RATE

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### 1. Our World in Data - Population & Demography

URL: <https://ourworldindata.org/profile/population-demography/haiti>

Data: 2023 net migration (-31,790 people), indicating negative migration trend

### 2. Population Today

URL: <https://populationtoday.com/ht-haiti/>

Data: 2023 net migration rate (-31,786), negative migration trend analysis

### 3. Wikipedia - Demographics of Haiti

URL: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Demographics\\_of\\_Haiti](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Demographics_of_Haiti)

Data: 2022 net migration rate (-1.88/1,000 population)

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## URBANIZATION

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### 1. Trading Economics - Urban Population %

URL: <https://tradingeconomics.com/haiti/urban-population-percent-of-total-wb-data.html>

Data: 2024 urban population percentage (60.47%)

### 2. GlobalData

URL: <https://www.globaldata.com/data-insights/macroeconomic/the-urban-population-of-haiti-137164/>

Data: 2024 urban population (7,119,101)

### 3. MacroTrends - Urban Population

URL: <https://www.macrotrends.net/global-metrics/countries/hti/haiti/urban-population>

Data: Urban population trends 2021-2023

### 4. Statista - Urbanization in Haiti

URL: <https://www.statista.com/statistics/576462/urbanization-in-haiti/>

Data: 2023 urbanization percentage (59.66%)

5. WorldData - Population Growth in Haiti

URL: <https://www.worlddata.info/america/haiti/populationgrowth.php>

Data: Port-au-Prince metropolitan population, urbanization rates

6. World Bank - Urban Population Data

Source: World Bank collection of development indicators

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SEX RATIO

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Source: Wikipedia - Demographics of Haiti

URL: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Demographics\\_of\\_Haiti](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Demographics_of_Haiti)

Data: Sex ratio at birth (1.01), by age groups, total population (0.97)

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LIFE EXPECTANCY

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1. Our World in Data - Haiti Health Profile

URL: <https://ourworldindata.org/profile/health/haiti>

Data: 2023 life expectancy (64.9 years), gender-specific data

2. Pan American Health Organization (PAHO) - Haiti Country Profile

URL: <https://hia.paho.org/en/country-profiles/haiti>

Data: 2024 life expectancy (65.1 years), historical trends since 2000

### 3. Wikipedia - Demographics of Haiti

URL: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Demographics\\_of\\_Haiti](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Demographics_of_Haiti)

Data: 2022 life expectancy (65.95 years) with gender breakdown

### 4. WHO Data Platform

URL: <https://data.who.int/countries/332>

Data: WHO-validated life expectancy figures

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## TOTAL FERTILITY RATE

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Source: Wikipedia - Demographics of Haiti

URL: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Demographics\\_of\\_Haiti](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Demographics_of_Haiti)

Data: 2022 fertility rate (2.43 children per woman)

Source: Pan American Health Organization (PAHO)

URL: <https://hia.paho.org/en/country-profiles/haiti>

Data: 2024 fertility rate (2.6 children per woman)

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## HEALTH EXPENDITURES

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1. PMC/NCBI - The Healthcare System in Haiti

URL: <https://pmc.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/articles/PMC12754797/>

Data: Health expenditures (3.22% of GDP), public health funding (0.43% of GDP), out-of-pocket spending (43.53%)

2. Pan American Health Organization (PAHO) - Haiti Country Profile

URL: <https://hia.paho.org/en/country-profiles/haiti>

Data: Public expenditure on health (0.43% of GDP in 2021), health system financing

3. MacroTrends - Healthcare Spending Per Capita

URL: <https://www.macrotrends.net/global-metrics/countries/hti/haiti/healthcare-spending>

Data: 2022 per capita health spending (\$52.30 USD)

4. World Bank Database

Data: Haiti health expenditure as % of GDP

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PHYSICIANS DENSITY & HOSPITAL BEDS

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Source: PMC/NCBI - The Healthcare System in Haiti

URL: <https://pmc.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/articles/PMC12754797/>

Note: Current reliable data on physician density and hospital bed density is unavailable; 1998 and 2007 estimates are severely outdated.

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## HEALTH SYSTEM CRISIS

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### 1. WHO 2024 Health Emergency Appeal - Haiti

URL: <https://cdn.who.int/media/docs/default-source/documents/emergencies/2024-appeals/haiti--who-2024-health-emergency-appeal.pdf>

Data: Healthcare infrastructure crisis, gang violence impacts, hospital closures, doctor kidnappings (39 in first half of 2023), healthcare facility disruption

### 2. Statista - Access Barriers to Healthcare in Haiti (2024)

URL: <https://www.statista.com/statistics/1448758/barriers-to-healthcare-in-haiti/>

Data: 11% cite distance as barrier, 23% cannot afford care

### 3. World Bank - Strengthening Access to Quality Healthcare in Haiti

URL: <https://www.worldbank.org/en/news/feature/2023/04/06/access-to-quality-healthcare-in-haiti>

Data: Healthcare challenges, infrastructure needs, earthquake impacts

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## HIV/AIDS DATA

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### 1. UNAIDS - Haiti Country Profile

URL: <https://www.unaids.org/en/regionscountries/countries/haiti>

Data: HIV prevalence, treatment coverage, testing statistics

## 2. UNAIDS Global AIDS Update 2024 - Caribbean

URL: [https://www.unaids.org/sites/default/files/media\\_asset/2024-unaids-global-aids-update-caribbean\\_en.pdf](https://www.unaids.org/sites/default/files/media_asset/2024-unaids-global-aids-update-caribbean_en.pdf)

Data: Haiti accounting for 38% of new Caribbean HIV infections (2023), treatment statistics

## 3. UN Press Release - UNAIDS Update July 2024

URL: <https://guyana.un.org/en/node/274922>

Data: Treatment coverage (70%), viral suppression (61%), testing knowledge (85%)

## 4. World Bank - HIV Prevalence Data

URL: <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SH.DYN.AIDS.ZS?locations=HT>

Data: HIV prevalence estimates over time

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## INFANT & CHILD MORTALITY

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### 1. MacroTrends - Infant Mortality Rate

URL: <https://www.macrotrends.net/global-metrics/countries/hti/haiti/infant-mortality-rate>

Data: 2024 infant mortality (46.87/1,000), 2023 (40.30/1,000), year-on-year trends

### 2. Our World in Data - Haiti Health Profile

URL: <https://ourworldindata.org/profile/health/haiti>

Data: Infant mortality trends, under-five mortality (81 per 1,000 in 2016-2017)

### 3. UNICEF - Haiti Health

URL: <https://www.unicef.org/haiti/en/node/251>

Data: Under-five mortality (81/1,000), neonatal mortality (32/1,000), EMMUS-VI 2016-2017 survey data

### 4. UNDP - LDC Profile Haiti

URL: [https://policy.desa.un.org/sites/default/files/inline-images/eapd2023/LDC\\_Profile\\_Haiti.pdf](https://policy.desa.un.org/sites/default/files/inline-images/eapd2023/LDC_Profile_Haiti.pdf)

Data: Under-five mortality rate (56.5), comparative international data

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## CHILD MALNUTRITION (Stunting)

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### 1. Our World in Data - Haiti Health Profile

URL: <https://ourworldindata.org/profile/health/haiti>

Data: 2024 child stunting rate (21.6%)

Source: UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates

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## MATERNAL MORTALITY

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### 1. MacroTrends - Maternal Mortality Rate

URL: <https://secure.macrotrends.net/global-metrics/countries/hti/haiti/maternal-mortality-rate>

Data: 2023 maternal mortality (328/100,000), 2020-2022 historical data

### 2. Our World in Data - Haiti Health Profile

URL: <https://ourworldindata.org/profile/health/haiti>

Data: 2020 maternal mortality (350/100,000), absolute number of deaths (846 in 2023), skilled birth attendance (42% in 2017)

### 3. Pan American Health Organization (PAHO) - Haiti Country Profile

URL: <https://hia.paho.org/en/country-profiles/haiti>

Data: Maternal mortality estimates, historical trends from 2000 onwards

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## RELIGIONS

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### PRIMARY SOURCES:

1. U.S. State Department - 2022 Report on International Religious Freedom: Haiti

URL: <https://www.state.gov/reports/2022-report-on-international-religious-freedom/haiti/>

Date: January 4, 2025

Data: 2017 government survey showing Protestant 52%, Catholic 35%, Vodouists 2%, unaffiliated 11%; 60% of Protestants belong to Protestant Federation

## 2. Wikipedia - Religion in Haiti

URL: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Religion\\_in\\_Haiti](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Religion_in_Haiti)

Data: World Religions Database (2020): Catholic 65.9%, Protestant 28%, Spiritist 2.70%, no religion 2.75%; CIA World Factbook estimates; 2024 Policite survey: Protestant 37%, Catholic 29%

## 3. Statista - Religious Affiliation Haiti 2023

URL: <https://www.statista.com/statistics/1609989/religious-affiliation-haiti/>

Date: November 28, 2025

Data: 2023 religious affiliation (94% Christian, 3% Spiritists)

## 4. Wikipedia - Christianity in Haiti

URL: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Christianity\\_in\\_Haiti](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Christianity_in_Haiti)

Data: 2017 survey data, denominational breakdown, Vodou syncretism patterns

## 5. Wikipedia - Protestantism in Haiti

URL: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Protestantism\\_in\\_Haiti](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Protestantism_in_Haiti)

Data: Historical Protestant growth, denominational composition

## 6. Index Mundi - Haiti Religions

URL: <https://www.indexmundi.com/haiti/religions.html>

Data: 2016-17 religious affiliation estimates

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LITERACY

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### 1. MacroTrends - Literacy Rate

URL: <https://www.macrotrends.net/global-metrics/countries/hti/haiti/literacy-rate>

Data: 2017 literacy rate (68.01%), 2016 (61.69%), historical trend data

### 2. Knoema - Adult Literacy Rate

URL: <https://knoema.com/atlas/Haiti/topics/Education/Literacy/Adult-literacy-rate>

Date: December 1, 2025

Data: 2017 literacy rate (68%), historical data from 1982-2017

### 3. Pan American Health Organization (PAHO)

URL: <https://hia.paho.org/en/country-profiles/haiti>

Data: 2016 literacy rate (83%), gender breakdown by sex

### 4. Wikipedia - Education in Haiti

URL: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Education\\_in\\_Haiti](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Education_in_Haiti)

Data: 2015 literacy estimate (60.7%), educational system overview, primary school enrollment (88%)

### 5. UNDP - LDC Profile Haiti

URL: [https://policy.desa.un.org/sites/default/files/inline-images/eapd2023/LDC\\_Profile\\_Haiti.pdf](https://policy.desa.un.org/sites/default/files/inline-images/eapd2023/LDC_Profile_Haiti.pdf)

Data: Adult literacy rate (61.7%), lower secondary education completion (37.9%)

### 6. Hope for Haitians - Education Update 2024

URL: <https://hopeforhaitians.org/education-update-2024/>

Date: November 18, 2025

Data: Primary school completion rates (~50%), educational barriers and challenges

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## ECONOMIC INDICATORS

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### 1. Pan American Health Organization (PAHO) - Haiti Country Profile

URL: <https://hia.paho.org/en/country-profiles/haiti>

Data: 2023 unemployment rate (14.9%), gender breakdown (18% women, 12% men); 2012 poverty rate (58.5%)

### 2. UNDP - LDC Profile Haiti

URL: [https://policy.desa.un.org/sites/default/files/inline-images/eapd2023/LDC\\_Profile\\_Haiti.pdf](https://policy.desa.un.org/sites/default/files/inline-images/eapd2023/LDC_Profile_Haiti.pdf)

Data: GNI per capita (\$1,536), Human Development Index score (0.552), poverty line percentage

### 3. Statista - General Government Expenditure Haiti

URL: <https://www.statista.com/statistics/1392279/general-government-expenditure-haiti>

Date: October 31, 2025

Data: 2024 government expenditure (\$1.16 billion)

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## MAJOR INFECTIOUS DISEASES

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Source: Pan American Health Organization (PAHO)

URL: <https://hia.paho.org/en/country-profiles/haiti>

Data: Current disease risk assessment, vectorborne and waterborne disease information

Source: WHO Emergency Health Response Updates

Data: Disease surveillance information in context of humanitarian crisis

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PORT-AU-PRINCE POPULATION

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Source: MacroTrends - Port-au-Prince Metro Area Population

URL: <https://www.macrotrends.net/global-metrics/cities/21133/port-au-prince/population>

Data: 2025 Port-au-Prince metropolitan population (3,133,000)

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ADOLESCENT FERTILITY

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Source: Pan American Health Organization (PAHO) - Haiti Country Profile

URL: <https://hia.paho.org/en/country-profiles/haiti>

Data: Adolescent fertility decline from 76.1 (2000) to 49.3 (2024) per 1,000 women aged 15-19

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## SKILLED BIRTH ATTENDANCE

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Source: Our World in Data - Haiti Health Profile

URL: <https://ourworldindata.org/profile/health/haiti>

Data: 42% of births attended by skilled workers (2017 data)

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## BASELINE POPULATION SURVEYS

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1. EMMUS-VI Survey (2016-2017) - Enquête mortalité, morbidité et utilisation des services

Data: Comprehensive mortality, morbidity, and service utilization statistics

2. Haitian Government 2017 Survey on Mortality, Morbidity, and Use of Services

Data: Religious affiliation, health service utilization patterns

3. UN World Population Prospects 2024 Revision

URL: <https://population.un.org/>

Data: Core UN demographic data and projections

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## KEY DATA LIMITATIONS & NOTES

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1. Vital Statistics: Haiti has incomplete vital registration systems; many mortality and birth rate estimates are model-based using survey data and demographic methods.

2. Religious Data: The most recent comprehensive religious affiliation survey is from 2017; subsequent estimates vary by source (CIA World Factbook, Statista, Policite, World Religions Database).

3. Healthcare Metrics: Significant variation in physician density and hospital bed density due to informal healthcare sector and lack of current surveys. 1998 and 2007 data are not updated.

4. Literacy: Estimates range from 61-83% depending on source and methodology; most recent reliable UNESCO data shows approximately 68% (2017).

5. Humanitarian Context: All 2023-2026 data must be understood within context of unprecedented gang violence, political instability, and humanitarian crisis affecting population movements and health services.

6. Migration Crisis: Net migration became increasingly negative post-2021, representing new trend compared to 2012 estimates.

7. Healthcare Crisis: Gang-related violence has severely disrupted healthcare delivery and vital statistics reporting since 2021.

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RECOMMENDED DATABASES FOR CONTINUOUS UPDATES

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- World Bank Data: <https://data.worldbank.org/>

- UNDP Data Portal: <https://www.undp.org/data-centre>
- UNAIDS Estimates & Projections: <https://aidsinfo.unaids.org/>
- Pan American Health Organization (PAHO): <https://hia.paho.org/>
- UN World Population Prospects: <https://population.un.org/>
- WHO Global Health Observatory: <https://www.who.int/data/gho>
- UNICEF Data: <https://data.unicef.org/>
- Worldometer: <https://www.worldometers.info/>